

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

IB SL Physics: 1-D Kinematics

DIRECTIONS: Answer all questions and show all work where possible

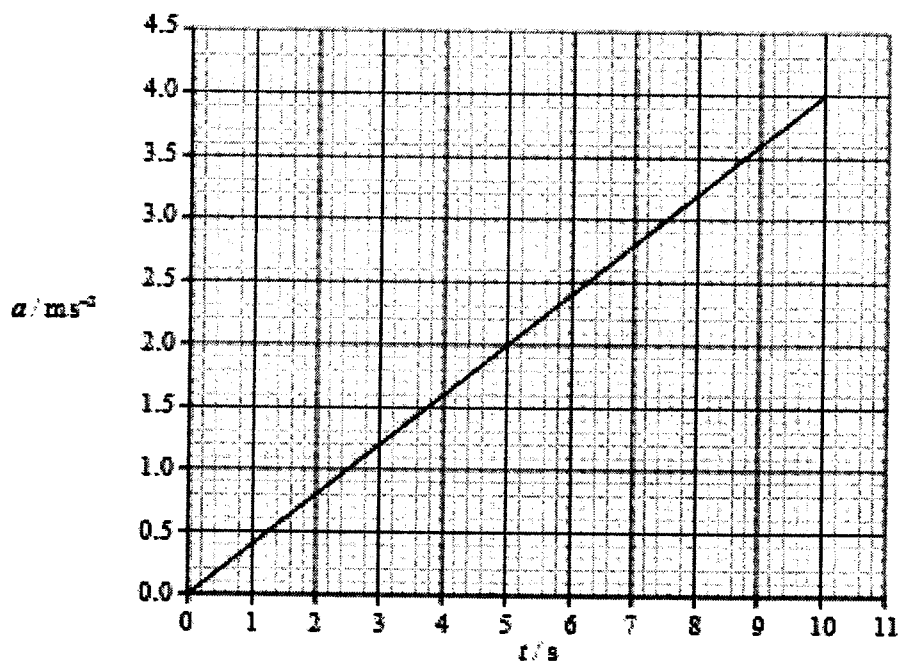
1. This question is about kinematics.

(a) State the difference between average speed and instantaneous speed.

[2]

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(b) The graph shows how the acceleration  $a$  of a particle varies with time  $t$ .



At time  $t=0$  the instantaneous speed of the particle is zero.

(This question continues on the following page)

(Question 1 continued)

- (i) Calculate the instantaneous speed of the particle at  $t = 7.5$  s.

[2]

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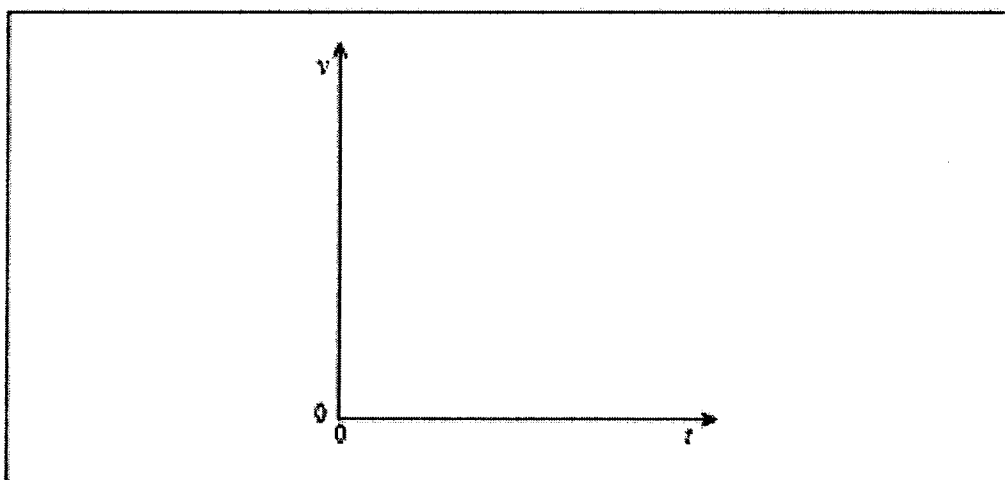
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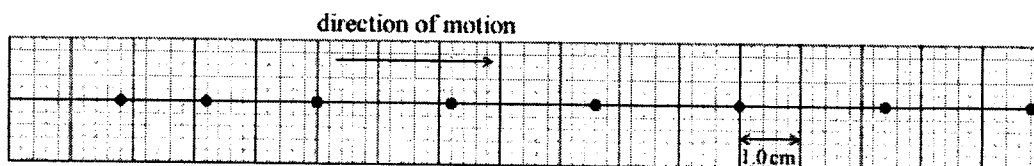
- (ii) Using the axes below, sketch a graph to show how the instantaneous speed  $v$  of the particle varies with  $t$ .

[1]



Question 2. Parts a and b

A car moves along a straight road. At time  $t=0$  the car starts to move from rest and oil begins to drip from the engine of the car. One drop of oil is produced every  $0.80\text{ s}$ . Oil drops are left on the road. The position of the oil drops are drawn to scale on the grid below such that  $1.0\text{ cm}$  represents  $4.0\text{ m}$ . The grid starts at time  $t=0$ .



- (a) (i) State the feature of the diagram above which indicates that, initially, the car is accelerating. [1]

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- (b) Using information from the grid above, determine for the car,

- (i) the final constant speed. [2]

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